

PART I: VOCABULARY

UNIT 1: HOME LIFE

READING

1. **biology** (n) /baɪˈɒlədʒi/ : the scientific study of living things (sinh vật học)
 bio'logical (a)
 bi'ologist (n)
2. **care** (v, n) about / for /keə(r)/ : be worried about/ interested in sth/sb (quan tâm)
 'caring (a) : chu đáo
3. **close-knit** (a) /kləʊs'ni:t/ : having very close relationship with each other
 (quan hệ khăng khít)
4. **confide** (v) in sb /kən'faɪd/ : trust, believe
 'confidence (n) /'kɒnfɪdəns/ belief in oneself and one's activities
 'confident (self-'confident) (a) : tự tin
 confi'dential (a) : intended to be kept secret (kín, bí mật)
5. **household chores** (n) /'haʊshəʊld tʃɔ:z/ : jobs around the house (việc nhà)
6. **mischief** (n) /'mɪstʃɪf/ : bad behavior of children that is not very serious
 mischievous (a) /'mɪstʃɪvəs/ = naughty (tính nghịch)
7. **obey** (v) /ə'beɪ/ : do what you are told to do (vâng lời)
 obedience (n) /ə'bi:diəns/
 (dis)obedient (a) to sth/sb
8. **pressure** (n) /'preʃər/ : worries because you have too much to deal with
 pressure/pressurize(v) sb into sth/doing sth : use force/ influence to make sb do sth
9. **responsibility** (n) /rɪspɒnsə'bɪlətɪ/ : having the job or duty of dealing with sb/sth
 ≠ irresponsibility
 (ir)res'ponsible (a) to sb for sth
10. **secure** (a, v) against / from sth /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/ : safe, free from danger (an toàn)
 ≠ insecure (a)
 security (n)
11. **share** (v) sth with sb /ʃeə(r)/ : tell, have, use, do or pay sth together with another
 share (n) : a part or amount of sth (phần)
12. **solution** (n) to st /sə'lu:ʃn/ : a way of solving a problem (giải pháp)
 = answer
 solve (v) /sɒlv/ : giải quyết
13. **support** (v, n) /sə'pɔ:rt/ : help/encourage sb/sth by saying/showing

that you agree with them/it

= back sb/sth

supporter (n)

supportive (a) of sth

: giving help, encouragement, sympathy (ủng hộ)

to sb

(He was strongly supportive of my career.)

(They were all extremely supportive to me.)

supporting (a)

/sə'pɔ:rtɪŋ/

: helping to show that something is true

(There was a wealth of supporting evidence.)

14. **willing** (a) to do sth /'wɪlɪŋ/

: ready or pleased to do sth

unwilling (a)

'willingness (n)

NOTE:

Your home is the place that you live in, especially with your family, even if it is not a house.

Your *home* is also the place where you feel that you belong to.

A house is just a building that is made for people to live in, usually for one family.

SPEAKING

15. **duty** (n)

/'dju:tɪ/

: nhiệm vụ

be on / off duty

: be working/not working at a particular time

(What time does she go off duty?)

dutiful (a)

= obedient

16. **interest** (n) in sth

/'ɪntrəst/

: sth that you enjoy doing/learning about (sở thích)

17.

interest (v)

(The subject of the talk interests me greatly.)

interested (a)

(I'm interested in swimming.)

interesting (a)

(It's interesting that my family chose DaLat for a holiday.)

18. **secret** (n, a)

/'si:kret/

: known about by only a few people; kept hidden from others (bí mật)

LISTENING

19. **crowded** (a) with sb/sth /'kraʊdɪd/

: having a lot of people; full of something
≠ uncrowded

crowd (n, v)

20. **flight** (n)

/flaɪt/

: a journey made by air, especially in a plane

fly (v)

21. **leftovers**

/'leftəʊvə(r)z /

: food has not been eaten at the end of a meal

22. **reserve** (v)

/rɪ'zɜ:v/

= book (ask for a seat, table, room...)

re'serve (n)

to be available for sb at a future time (đặt trước)
: a supply of sth that is available to be used in the future or when it is needed

WRITING

1. **Let sb/sth do sth** = allow / permit sb to do sth

(Don't let her upset you. Let your body relax.)

2. **Be allowed/ permitted + to-inf**

3. **Allow + V-ing**

4. **have to + bare-inf (→obligation)**

5. **want + sb + to-inf**

NOTE: Compare **allow**, **permit** and **let**.

- **Allow** can be used in both formal and informal English.
The passive form **be allowed to** is especially common.
- **Permit** is a formal word and is usually used only in written English.
- **Let** is an informal word, and very common in spoken English.

Let cannot be used in the passive:

His parents won't allow him to stay out late.

Visitors are not allowed /permitted to smoke in this area.

Smoking is not allowed /permitted.

I'm not allowed to smoke in my bedroom.

My dad won't let me smoke in my bedroom

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

be under pressure	: chịu sức ép
come up	: happen
crowd around/round	: gather in large numbers around sb/sth
give sb a hand (with sth)	= help sb (with sth)
in reserve	: available to be used in the future or when needed
join hands	: work together in doing sth
spread out	: stretch your body or arrange your things over a large area
take care of sb	= care for sb (chăm sóc)
take responsibility for	: chịu trách nhiệm
work on sth	: try hard to improve or achieve sth

UNIT 2: CULTURAL DIVERSITY

READING

1. **approval** (n) for sth/from sb /ə'pru:vəl/ = agreement to sth
 approve (v) of sb/sth : ủng hộ, tán thành
 ≠ disapprove of sb/sth

2. **concern** (n, v) /kən'sɜ:n/ : sth that is important to a person, an organization
 concerned (a) : worried and feeling concern about sth
 concerning (prep) : about sth; involving sb/sth
 (We are given little information concerning matters of national security.)

3. **contract** (v) /kən'trækt/ : make a written legal agreement with sb to do sth
 contract (n) /'kɒntrækt/ : an official written agreement (hợp đồng)
 contractual (a) /kən'træktʃuəl/

4. **counterpart** (n) /'kaʊtəpɑ:t/ : người cùng thời, đối tác

5. **decide** (v) sth /dɪ'saɪd/ : quyết định
 decision (n) on sth /dɪ'sɪʒn/ ≠ indecision (sự do dự, sự thiếu quả quyết)
 decisive (a) /dɪ'saɪsɪv/ ≠ indecisive (quyết định, quyết đoán)
 (*decisive victory, factor, person*)
 decided (a) 1. = clear, unquestionable (*decided difference*)
 2. = determined (of a person) having clear opinions
 (*kiên quyết, không do dự*) (*a decided man*)
 ≠ undecided

6. **determine** (v) /dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/ : discover the facts about sth (xác định)
 determi'nation (n) : sự xác định, sự quyết tâm
 determined (a) : quyết tâm

7. **diversity** (n) /daɪ'vɜ:səti/ = variety (the wide variety of sth)
 diverse (a)
 di'versify (v)

8. **maintain** (v) /meɪn'teɪn/ : make sth continue at the same level /standard
 'maintenance (n) : sự duy trì

9. **marry** sb (v) /'mæri/ : become the husband or wife of sb
 marriage (n) /'mæridʒ/
 marital (a) : connected with marriage or with the relationship between a husband and wife
 (marital difficulties/breakdown/status)
 married (a) : having a husband or wife (a married man/woman)
10. **oblige**, 'obligate (v) /ə'blaɪdʒ/ : force sb to do sth by law (bắt buộc)
 obligation (n) /,ɒblɪ'geɪʃn/
 obligatory (a) /ə'blɪɡətɔːri/ = compulsory; 'mandatory
 ≠ non-compulsory, voluntary, optional
 obliged (a) to sb for (doing) sth : grateful to sb
 (I'm much obliged to you for helping us.)
 obliging (a) = helpful
 (They were very obliging and offered to wait for us.)
11. **partnership** (n) /'pɑːtnəʃɪp/ : a relationship b/w two people, organizations.
 (Marriage should be an equal partnership.)
 partnership with sb/sth (the school's partnership with parents)
 partnership between A and B (a partnership b/w the United States and Europe)
12. **precede** (v) /pri'siːd/ : happen before sb/sth in order
 (in the moments which immediately preceded the earthquake)
 precede sb + adv./prep. : go in front of sb
 (She preceded him out of the room.)
 ≠ follow
 'precedence (n) over sb/sth : quyền ưu tiên
 (Environmental concerns must be given precedence over commercial interest.)
13. **sacrifice** (v) sth for sth /'sækrɪfaɪs/ : give up sth important to do sth more important
 sacrifice (n)
 sacrifice (n) to sb : vật cúng tế
 (They offered sacrifices to the gods.)
 sacri'ficial (a) : offered as a sacrifice

SPEAKING

14. **generation** (n) /dʒenə'reɪʃn/ : all the people born at the same time (thế hệ)
'generate (v) : phát ra, tạo ra

15. **independent** (a) of / from /ɪndɪ'pendənt/ : free from, not controlled by another (độc lập)
≠ dependent (a) on sb/sth

dependable (a) /dɪ'pendəbl/ = reliable
≠ unreliable

independence (n)

16. **life** (n) - lives (pl.n) /laɪf/ : cuộc sống
live (v) /lɪv/
be alive (a) /ə'laɪv/ : đang sống (*She was still alive.*)
live (a) /laɪv/ : sống, thực (~ *show, fish*)
lively (a) = animated (sôi nổi) (~ *child, party*)

17. **nursing home** (n) /'nɜːsɪŋ həʊm/ : a small private hospital, especially one where
old people live and are cared for

LISTENING

18. **altar** (n) /'ɔːltə(r)/ : a table where religious ceremonies are
performed (bàn thờ)

19. **ancestor** (n) /'ænsɛstər/ = forebear (ông bà tổ tiên)
ancestral (a) /æn'sestrəl/
'ancestry (n) /'ænsɛstri/ : the family/ the race of people that you come
from

20. **banquet** (n) /'bæŋkwɪt/ : a formal dinner for a large number of people
(đại tiệc)

21. **blessing** (n) /'blesɪŋ/ : a prayer asking for God's help and protection
(lời chúc)
bless (v) sb/sth : cầu xin, cúng

22. **ceremony** (n) /'serəməni/ : a formal public or religious event (nghỉ lễ)
ceremonial (a) /seri'məʊniəl/ : relating to; used in a ceremony
(*ceremonial occasions*)

ceremonious (a) /,serə'məʊniəs/ : behaving; performed in an extremely formal
way

* Master of Ceremonies (M.C.) : a person who introduces guests/entertainers at
a formal occasion.

23. **pray** (v) to sb for sb/sth /preɪ/ : speak to God to give thanks or to ask for help
 prayer (n) BrE /preə(r)/; NAmE /prer/ : lời cầu nguyện/ người cầu nguyện
24. **schedule** (v) /'fedʒu:l, 'skedʒʊl/ : arrange for sth to happen at a particular time
 (tổ chức)
 schedule (n) : timetable
25. **wedding** (n) /'wedɪŋ/ : a marriage ceremony (lễ cưới)
 wedded (a) to sth : trung thành, gắn bó với
 (He is wedded to his work.)
 wed (v) : marry (They were wed/wedded in London.)
 (Will you wed your daughter to him?)

NOTE:

Marriage is the word for the state of being married to somebody.

It can also be used for the ceremony, with the same meaning as **wedding**.

The man who is getting married is the **bridegroom**, the woman is the **bride**.

Other important people at the ceremony are the **best man** and the **bridesmaids**.

A wedding can take place in *church* (a church wedding) or in a **registry office**.

A couple celebrates their **silver wedding** when they have been married for 25 years, their **golden wedding** after 50 and their **diamond wedding** after 60.

WRITING

26. **attar oil** (n) /'ætər ɔɪl/ : tinh dầu được làm từ cánh hoa hồng
27. **cover** (v) sth with sth /'kʌvər/ : put sth on sth (bao phủ)
28. **protect** (v) from /prə'tekt/ : keep sb/sth safe; to defend sb/sth (bảo vệ)
 protection (n)
 protective (a)
29. **sew**-sewed-sewn (v) /səʊ/ : join pieces of cloth using a needle and thread
 (may vá; khâu)
30. **shape** (v) sth into sth /ʃeɪp/ : make sth into a particular form (làm thành hình)
31. **spirit** (n) /'spɪrɪt/ : tinh thần
 spiritual (a) /'spɪrɪtʃʊəl/
32. **symbol** (n) /'sɪmbəl/ : a sign, object, etc. that represents sth
 'symbolize (v) /'sɪmbəlaɪz/ = represent (tượng trưng)
 sym'bolic (a)

33. trim (v, n, a) /trim/
 (v): cut into good shape (cắt tỉa)
 (n): an act of cutting a small amount off sth
 (a): neat and well cared for (sạch sẽ, ngăn nắp)

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

be blessed with sth	: have sth that you feel is special or lucky
be married (to sb)	: having a husband or wife
get married (to sb)	: kết hôn
be attracted to	: bị hấp dẫn, lôi cuốn
be concerned with	: đề cập đến
be concerned about / for	: worried and feeling concern about sth/sb
be concerned in	: có dính líu, có trách nhiệm
believe in sth	: tin vào
believe in sb	: feel that you can trust sb that they will be successful
decide on	: choose sth from a number of possibilities

NOTES:

UNIT 3: WAYS OF SOCIALISING

READING

1. **accept** (v) /ək'sept/ : agree to sth (chấp nhận)
≠ reject ; refuse
acceptance (n)
acceptable (a) to sb ≠ unacceptable
2. **approach** (n, v) /ə'prəʊtʃ/ : come near to sb/sth in distance or time
(tiếp cận)
(a new approach to language teaching)
approachable (a) : friendly/ easy to talk to (thân thiện, dễ tiếp cận)
≠ unapproachable
3. **attention** (n) /ə'tenʃn/ : chú ý
attentive to s/th (a) ≠ inattentive
4. **attract** (v) sb/sth (to sth) /ə'trækt/ : thu hút; lôi cuốn
(What first attracted me to her was her sense of humour.)
(He hoped this strategy would attract foreign investment by multinationals.)
(Babies are attracted to bright colors.)
(Despite all her denials, she was still violently attracted to him.)
attraction (n)
attractive (a) : good-looking (a stunningly attractive man)
attractiveness (n) /ə'træktɪvnəs/ : the quality of being pleasant to look at
5. **choice** (n) /tʃɔɪs/ : a thing or person which is chosen (sự chọn lựa)
choose - chose - chosen (v)
choice (a) : (especially of food) of high quality
(được chọn kỹ)
6. **communicate** (v) with sb/sth /kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/ : share & exchange information, ideas with sb
communi'cation (n) with sb : sự giao tiếp
com'municative (a) ≠ uncommunicative
7. **formality** (n) /fɔː'mæləti/ : nghi thức ngôn ngữ, nghi thức ứng xử
≠ infor'mality (thân mật, không nghi thức)
'formal (a) : official
'formalize (v) : make a(n) arrangement/plan/relationship
official
8. **instance** (n) /'ɪnstəns/ : a particular example or case of sth
for instance = for example
9. **jump up and down** (IDM) : be very excited/enthusiastic about sth
10. **polite** (a) /pə'lait/ = 'courteous (lịch sự)
≠ rude, impo'lite, discourteous
(dis)courtesy (n) /dɪs'kɜːtəsi/ = (im)politeness
11. **signal** (n) for sth /'sɪgnl/ : tín hiệu (when I give the signal, run!)
signal (v) to sb : ra dấu (she was signaling that sth was wrong.)
sign (n) /sain/ : dấu/kí hiệu

sign (v)		(~ of improvement, ~ of life, traffic ~)
12. socialize (v)	/ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz/	: kí tên (<i>I forgot to sign the cheque.</i>)
society (n)	/səˈsaɪəti/	
'social (a)	/ˈsəʊʃl/	
'sociable (a)	/ˈsəʊʃəbl/	= gregarious(of people) enjoying spending time with other people
13. verbal (a)	/ˈvɜːbl/	: spoken, not written (hữu ngôn)
≠ non-verbal		
'verbalize (v)		: express your feelings/ideas in words

SPEAKING

14. compliment (n, v) sb <u>on</u> sth	/ˈkɒmplɪmənt/	: nhận xét, khen ngợi
<i>to pay somebody a compliment</i>		= to praise them for sth
complimentary (a)	/kəmpliˈmentri/	: biểu hiện sự khen ngợi (<i>a ~ remark, review</i>)
15. terrific (a)	/təˈrɪfɪk/	: extremely nice or good; excellent ≠ terrible (very unpleasant)
16. decent (a)	/ˈdiːsnt/	: treating people with respect (tử tế) (<i>Everyone said he was a <u>decent</u> sort of guy.</i>) ≠ in'decent
17. kid (v)	/ˈkɪd/	= joke (tell sb/sth that is not true as a joke)
18. tune (n)	/tjuːn/	: giai điệu
tuneful (a)		: having a pleasant tune/sound
≠ tuneless		

LISTENING

19. absolute (a)	/ˈæbsəluːt/	: complete; total (tuyệt đối)
20. argue (v)	/ˈɑːɡjuː/	: angrily say that you do not agree <u>with</u> sb <u>about</u> sth
argument (n)		: cuộc tranh luận
<i>We <u>had an argument</u> with the waiter about the bill.</i>		
<i>She <u>got into an argument</u> with the teacher.</i>		
arguable (a)		≠ unarguable
<i>This report contains many <u>arguable statements</u>.</i>		
arguably (adv)		
21. chit-chat (n, v) = chat	/ˈtʃɪt tʃæt/	: conversations that are not important
22. install (v)	/ɪnˈstɔːl/	: put a new program onto a computer/ fix equipment, furniture into position so that it can be used (lắp đặt)
installation (n)		
23. marvel (n)	/ˈmɑːvəl/	: wonderful person or thing
marvel (v) at sth	/marvel that... + speech	: to be very surprised or impressed by sth
marvellous (a)		

24. **maximum** (n, a) /'mæksɪmə/ : the greatest amount or level of sth (tối đa)
≠ minimum
maximize (v) ≠ minimize
25. **object** (v) to sb / sth /əb'dʒekt/ = protest sth (be against sb /sth) (phản đối)
object (n) /'ɒbdʒɪkt/ : đối tượng, mục đích
ob'jector (n) to sth : a person who objects to sth
ob'jective (a) : khách quan
≠ subjective
26. **regulate** (v) /'regjuleɪt/ : control sth by using laws or rules (qui định)
regu'lation (n)
(ir)regular (a) : (bắt) theo qui tắc
27. **the shank of (the evening)** /ʃæŋk/ : the early part of (the evening) (lúc sẩm tối)
28. **startle** (v) /'stɑ:təl/ : surprise sb suddenly that slightly shocks or
frightens them (làm giật mình)
'startling (a) : extremely unusual and surprising

WRITING

29. **abrupt** (a) /ə'brʌpt/ : sudden and unexpected (bất ngờ, đột ngột)
30. **apologize** (v) to sb for sth /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/: say sorry to sb for sth you have done (xin lỗi)
a'pology (n)
offer/make/demand/accept an apology
apolo'getic (a) /əpələ'dʒetɪk/ : hối lỗi, ân hận
(*I wrote him an apologetic letter.*)
apolo'getically (adv)
31. **departure** (n) /dɪ'pɑ:tʃə/ : leaving a place (khởi hành)
depart (v) ≠ arrive
32. **farewell** (n) /'feə'wel/ ; NAmE /'fer'wel/ : the act of saying goodbye to sb (tạm biệt)
33. **interrupt** (v) /ɪntə'rʌpt/ : make sb stop saying or doing sth (làm gián
đoạn)
interruption (n)
34. **observe** (v) /əb'zɜ:v/ : obey a law, rule, etc. (tuân theo)
35. **permit** (v) /pə'mɪt/ : allow sb to do sth (cho phép)
per'mission (n)
permit (n) /'pɜ:mit/ : giấy phép
36. **regret** (n, v) /rɪ'gret/ : sự hối tiếc, nỗi ân hận
regretful (a) : cảm giác hối tiếc (*a ~ look, smile*)
regrettable (a)

(*It is regrettable that the police were not informed sooner*)

37. **sorrow** (n)

/'sɒrəʊ/

: a feeling of great sadness (đau khổ)

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

close at hand	: near (<i>There are good cafes and a restaurant close at hand.</i>)
get off	: xuống (xe, tàu, ngựa...) ≠ get on
get through sth	: thông qua (đạo luật...); liên lạc qua (điện thoại)
respond to sb with sth	= reply to sb with sth
stick to sth	: theo, tuân thủ
pay attention to sth	: chú ý
point at / to sb/sth	: chỉ tay vào ai/cái gì
talk over sth	= talk about = discuss sth
tune in (to sth)	: to listen to a radio programme/ watch a programme
be in/out of tune (with sb/sth)	: to be/not be in agreement with sb/sth
turn up	: 1. to happen, especially by chance (of an opportunity) : 2. to arrive (of a person) : 3. to appear (to be found by chance) (<i>Don't worry about the letter. I'm sure it'll turn up.</i>)
work out	= solve (to find the answer to sth)

NOTES:

UNIT 4: SCHOOL EDUCATION SYSTEM

READING

1. **academic** (a) /ækə'demɪk/ : có tính học thuật
 academic year (n) = school year
(The students return in August for the start of the new academic year).
 academically (adv) /,ækə'demɪkli/

2. **category** (n) /'kætəgəri/ : phạm trù, loại, hạng
(The results can be divided into three main categories.)

3. **compulsory** (a) /kəm'pʌlsəri/ = mandatory (bắt buộc)
 ≠ voluntary; optional
(It is compulsory for all motocyclists to wear helmets.)
 compel (v) /kəm'pel/ : force sb to do sth
 compulsion (n)
(They may compel a witness's attendance at court by issue of a summons.)

4. **core** (a) /kɔ:(r)/ : most important; main or essential

5. **curriculum** (n) /kə'ɪkjələm/ : chương trình môn học
 curricula (pl.n) /kə'ɪkjələ/
 curricular (a) *(She's involved in many extra-curricular activities.)*
 curriculum vitae (CV) (n) /kə'ɪkjələm 'vi:tai/: lý lịch

6. **nursery** (n) /'nɜ:səri/ : school for children between the ages of about 2 and 5

7. **kindergarten** (n) /'kɪndəgɑ:tn/ : school to prepare children aged five for school

8. **primary school** (n) /'praɪməri/ : school for children between the ages of 6 and 11

9. **secondary school** (n) /'sekəndri/ : school for young people between the ages of 11 and 16 or 18

10. **tertiary** (a) /'tɜ:ʃəri/ : third in order, rank or importance
 tertiary education : university or college level

11. **education** (n) /edʒu'keɪʃn/ : nền giáo dục
 educate (v) /'edʒukeɪt/
(Children need to be educated on the dangers of drug-taking)
 educated (a) : được giáo dục
 educational (a) : thuộc ngành giáo dục, có tính giáo dục
(Watching television can be very educational.)
 educative (a) : that teaches sth
(the educative role of the community)

12. **information** (n) on/about sth /ɪnfə'meɪʃn/: thông tin
(Give me further information on the diet.)
 informative (a) /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/ : providing useful or interesting information
(The approach in this article was interesting and informative for people of all ages.)

informant (n)	/ɪn'fɔ:mənt/	: informer
Inform (v) sb (of/about sth)		
13. subject (n)	/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/	: chủ đề (A magazine article <u>on</u> the <u>subject</u> of space travel.)
		: môn học (English is my favourite subject.)
subject (v) sth	/səb'dʒekt/	: chinh phục (The invaders quickly subjected the local tribes.)
subject (a) <u>to</u>	/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt ; ˈsʌbdʒekt/	: lệ thuộc, phải chịu (Flights are <u>subject</u> to delay because of the fog.)
14. semester (n)	/sɪ'mestə(r)/	: one of the two periods that the school/college year is divided into (học kỳ)

NOTE:

- **semester**: a half-year term in a school /university, especially in North America, typically lasting for fifteen to eighteen weeks.
- **term**: each of the periods in the year, alternating with holiday or vacation, during which instruction is given in a school, college, or university, or during which a law court holds sessions.
- In England, schools provided by the government, where people do not have to pay, are called **state schools**. The term **public school** describes very expensive schools of a high academic standard which are for the children of very rich people often of a high social class. **Private school** or **independence school** is more general terms for schools where people have to pay.
- In the US, Scotland and Australia, **public schools** are free schools provided by the government.

SPEAKING

15. level (n)	/ˈlevl/	: trình độ học vấn
16. grade (n)	/greɪd/	: mức điểm, lớp học
17. similar (a) <u>to</u>	/ˈsɪmɪlər/	: giống với (His composition is <u>similar to</u> mine.) (<u>similarities in</u> ages and background)
similarity (n)	/sɪməˈlærəti/	
18. different (a) <u>from</u>	/ˈdɪfrənt/	: khác với (His composition is <u>different from</u> mine.) (Tell me the <u>difference between</u> level and grade)
difference (n)	/ˈdɪfrəns/	
differ (v)		
A differs from B Ex: French differs from English in this respect.		
A and B differ (from each other) Ex: French and English differ in this respect.		
differ between A and B Ex: Ideas on childcare may differ considerably between the parents.		

LISTENING

19. tearaway (n)	/ˈteərəweɪ/	: a person who behaves in a wild or reckless manner (người hùng hổ và vô trách nhiệm)
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20. **disruptive** (a) /dis'rʌptiv/ : phá vỡ; gây rối

(She had a disruptive influence on the rest of the class.)

disrupt (v) sth

disruption (n) (to sb/sth)

21. **methodical** (a) /mi'θɒdɪkl/ : có phương pháp

22. **struggle** (v) for / against sth /'strʌgl/ = fight for / against sth
(đấu tranh ủng hộ/ chống lại)

struggle (n) = fight

23. **boarding school** (n) /'bɔːdɪŋ sku:l/ : a school where children can live during the school year (trường nội trú)

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

be divided into	: được chia thành
be made up of	= be composed of (bao gồm)
consist of	= comprise= be comprised of
go through sth	= go over sth (examine sth carefully)
inform on sb	: tố cáo
on the whole	: in general (nhìn chung)
take an/ the exam	: dự thi
sit (for)	

UNIT 5: HIGHER EDUCATION

READING

1. **accommodation** (n) /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/ : a room/ group of rooms/building in which sb may live or stay
 accommodate (v) sb
2. **amaze** (v) /əˈmeɪz/ : surprise sb very much
 amazing (a) (That is an amazing performance.)
 amazed (a) at/by sth (I was amazed at her knowledge of literature.)
 amazingly (adv) (The meal was amazingly cheap.)
 amazement (n)
3. **apply** (v) to sb for sth /əˈplai/ : put oneself formally as a candidate for a job
 apply sth to sth : use (áp dụng)
 (This rule can't be applied to every case.)
 : make a formal request (yêu cầu)
 (You should apply to the publishers for permission to reprint that book.)
 application (n) /æplɪˈkeɪʃn/ : formal (often written) request for sth (đơn)
 (I wrote 5 applications for a job but got nothing.)
 application form (n) : mẫu đơn
 applicant (n) /ˈæplɪkənt/
 (Successful applicants will receive notification within the week.)
4. **blame** (n) /bleɪm/ : responsibility for doing sth badly/ wrongly
 (The government has to take the blame for the riots.)
 ~sb for sth / sth on sb (v) : đổ lỗi, quy trách nhiệm
 (She doesn't blame anyone for her father's death.)
 blameless (a) /ˈbleɪmləs/ = innocent (vô tội)
 blameworthy (a) /ˈbleɪmwɜːrði/ : đáng trách
5. **campus**(n) /ˈkæmpəs/ : building of a university/ the land around them.
 live on campus : sống ở khu vực trong trường
 campus life (n) : cuộc sống ở trường đại học
6. **challenge** (v, n) /ˈtʃæləndʒ/ : thách thức
 (The role will be the biggest challenge of his career.)
 (This discovery challenges traditional beliefs.)
 challenging (a) : thử thách (~ job/ year/ test)
7. **creative** (a) /kriːˈeɪtɪv/ (She's very creative—she writes poetry and paints.)
 cre'ation (n) : hành động sáng tạo
 crea'tivity (n) : khả năng sáng tạo
 cre'ator (n) : người sáng tạo
 create (v)

8. **daunt** (v) /dɔːnt/ : làm nản lòng
daunting (a) (She has the daunting task of cooking for 20 people every day.)
9. **impression** (n) /im'preʃn/ (His speech made a strong impression on his audience.)
impressive (a) : ấn tượng
impressed (a)
impress sb with sth
10. **provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/ = supply (cung cấp)
~ sb with sth, ~ sth for sb (They provide us with various materials.)
(They provide various materials for us.)
provision (n) /prə'vɪʒn/ = supply
11. **require** (v) /rɪ'kwaɪə/ : yêu cầu
(The situation requires that I should be there.)
requisite (a) /'rekwɪzɪt/ : necessary for a particular purpose
(She lacks the requisite experience for the job.)
requirement (n)
meet the requirements (Students who fail to meet the requirements of the course will fail.)
12. **scary** (a) /'skeəri/ : sợ hãi
13. **term** (n) /tɜːm/ : one of the three periods in the school year

SPEAKING

14. **identity** (n) /aɪ'dentəti/ : nhận dạng
identity, identification (ID) : giấy chứng minh nhân dân
identify (v) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ : similar in every detail
identical (a)
15. **reference** (n) /'referəns/ : sự tham khảo
reference letter : thư giới thiệu
16. **admit** (v) sb to/into sth /ə'mɪt/ : allow sb to become a member of a club, a school or an organization (nhận vào, cho vào)
admission (n)

LISTENING

17. **proportion** (n) /prə'pɔːʃn/ : sự tương ứng, tỉ lệ
proportional (a) /prə'pɔːʃnl/ : cân xứng, tương ứng
18. **majority** (n) /mə'dʒɔːrəti/ : phần lớn, đa số
≠ minority /maɪ'nɔːrəti/ : thiểu số
19. **tutorial** (a) /tjuː'tɔːriəl/ : thuộc về hướng dẫn
tutor (n) /'tjuːtə/ : người hướng dẫn, gia sư
tutor (v) sb in sth
20. **available** (a) for /ə'veɪləbl/ : sẵn có (để dùng)

(The tickets are available for you)

21. **rural** (a) /'ru ərəl/ : thuộc vùng nông thôn
≠ urban
22. **thoroughly** (adv) /'θʌr əli/ : very much/ completely (kỹ lưỡng, hoàn toàn)
23. **undergraduate** (n) /ˌʌndə'grædʒuət/: a university student who is studying for their first degree

WRITING

24. **to be ready + to do sth** : sẵn sàng làm việc gì
(*I am ready to supply any information about myself if necessary*)
25. **tuition fee** (n) /tju'ɪʃn fi:/ : money you pay to be taught (học phí)
26. **proficiency** (n) /prə'fɪʃnsi/ : sự thông thạo
proficient (a)

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

admit sb to/into sth	: allow sb to become a member of a school
be afraid of	= be frightened of
be excited about	: feeling/showing happiness and enthusiasm
break into	: xông vào (nhà); ngắt (lời); cắt ngang (câu chuyện)
deal with sb/sth	1. đối phó, xử lý (<i>How would you deal with an armed burglar?</i>) 2. giao thiệp (<i>I hate dealing with large impersonal companies.</i>) 3. bàn về, đề cập (<i>The next chapter deals with verbs.</i>)
explain sth to sb	: giải thích
fill sth in/out	= write (<i>to fill in a form</i>)(<i>điền vào, làm đầy</i>)
find out	: get some information about sth/sb by asking, reading, etc.(tìm ra)
get on well with	= get along with sb (hoà thuận, ăn ý)
make use of sth/sb	: tận dụng, lợi dụng
take part in	= participate in / join in sth

UNIT 6: FUTURE JOBS

READING

1. **aspect** (n) /'æspekt/ : khía cạnh
(We should look at every aspect of the problem.)
2. **express** (v) /ɪk'spres/ : show /make known a feeling, an opinion
(Teenagers often have difficulty expressing themselves.)
expression (n)
expressive (a)
3. **enthusiasm** (n) for sth /ɪn'θju:ziæzəm/ : sự nhiệt tình
(He has a real enthusiasm for the work.)
enthusiast (n) : person who is very interested in sth
enthusiastic (a) about /ɪn'θju:zi'æstɪk/
enthusiastically (adv)
4. **keenness** (n) /'ki:nəs/ = eagerness
keen on sth = very interested in
keenly (adv) = eagerly
5. **prepare** (v) /prɪ'peə(r)/ : chuẩn bị (~ for the question / interview)
prepared (a)
well-prepared ≠ ill-prepared
preparation (n) /,prepə'reɪʃn/
6. **qualification** (n) /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ : ability; quality that you need to do a job;
activity (năng lực chuyên môn)
qualify (v) /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/ : give sb the skills; knowledge to do sth
(This training course will qualify you for a better job.)
≠ disqualify sb for sth
qualified (a) for : có đủ khả năng, trình độ chuyên môn
qualifications [usually plural] (Br E) : an official record showing that you have finished a training course or have the necessary skills,
etc.
7. **recommendation** (n) /rekəmen'deɪʃn/ : thư giới thiệu
recom'mend (v) sb/sth to sb/sth
8. **résumé** (n) /'rezjumeɪ/ = CV(bản tóm tắt)
9. **shortcoming** (n) /'ʃɔ:tkʌmɪŋ/ = defect
(a fault in sb's character, a plan, a system)

(sự thiếu sót)

10. **stress** (v,n) /stres/ : căng thẳng
stressful (a)
11. **vacancy** (n) /'veɪkənsi/ : job/room that is available for sb
(vị trí/ chỗ bỏ trống)
vacant (a)
12. **concentrate** (v) on /'kɒnsntreɪt/ : spend more time doing one particular thing than others
(I can't concentrate on my studies with such noise.)
concentration (n) : sự tập trung
13. **dress neatly** (v) : dress formally (ăn mặc chỉnh tề)
a neat dress (n) : một bộ quần áo giản dị, trang nhã
14. **make an effort** : try to do sth
(I will make every effort to arrive on time.)
15. **reduce the feeling of...** /rɪ'dju:s/ : giảm bớt cảm xúc về điều gì...
reduction (n)
16. **congratulate** (v) sb on /kən'grætʃuleɪt/ : chúc mừng
(I congratulate them on their results.)
congratulations (n) to sb
17. **'interview** (n) (v) : (cuộc) phỏng vấn
'interviewer (n)
interview'ee (n)
18. **honest** (a) /'ɒnɪst/ : thật thà, lương thiện, thành thật, chân thật
≠ dishonest
honestly (adv)
honesty (n)

SPEAKING

19. **fantastic** (a) /fæn'tæstɪk/ : extremely good; excellent
20. **fascinating** (a) /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/ : extremely interesting and attractive
fascinate (v)
fascination to/ for sb
21. **imagine** (v) /ɪ'mædʒɪn/ : tưởng tượng
imagination (n) /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/
imaginative (a) /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/ : having/ showing new and exciting ideas
(giàu trí tưởng tượng) (a ~ writer)
imaginary (a) : existing only in your mind or imagination
(giả tưởng, không thật) (~ number: số ảo)
22. **irrigation** (n) /ɪrɪ'geɪʃn/ : the practice of supplying water to an area
irrigate (v) /'ɪrɪgeɪt/
23. **rewarding** (a) /rɪ'wɔ:dɪŋ/ : providing satisfaction
(hữu ích, đáng xem, đáng đọc)

24. employ (v)	/ɪm'plɔɪ/	: give sb a job to do for payment
employee (n)	/ɪm'plɔɪi:/ /,emplɔɪ'i:/	: a person who is paid to work for sb
employer (n)		: a person that pays people to work for them
employment (n)		: work when it is done to earn money
unemployed (a)		= jobless
25. advertise (v)	/ 'ædvɜːtaɪz/	: tell the public about a product/a service in order
advertisement (n)	/əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/	to encourage people to buy/use it = ad, advert (<i>informal</i>)
advertising (n)	/ 'ædvɜːtaɪzɪŋ/	: the activity and industry of advertising things to people on TV, in newspapers, on the Internet, etc.
advertiser (n)	/ 'ædvɜːtaɪzər/	: a person or company that advertises

LISTENING

26. workforce (n)	/ 'wɜːkfɔːs/	: all the people who work for a particular company, organization (lực lượng lao động)
27. retail (n)	/ 'rɪːteɪl/	: bán lẻ ≠ 'wholesale
28. service (n)	/ 'sɜːvɪs/	: dịch vụ
29. manufacturing (n)	/mænʃə'fæktʃərɪŋ/	: sự sản xuất, chế tạo
manufacture (v)		: make goods in large quantities, using
machinery		
manufacturer (n)		= maker
30. popular (a)	/ 'pɒpjulər/	: liked/ enjoyed by a lot of people (phổ biến)
popularity (n)		: tính phổ biến, được quần chúng ưa thích
31. nine out of ten		: chín trong số mười (người/ vật)

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

be fond of	= be keen on
concentrate on	= pay attention <u>to</u> , focus <u>on</u>
jot sth down	= write sth quickly (ghi lại tóm tắt)
move in	: dọn nhà (đến chỗ ở mới)
	≠ move out
relate to	: be connected with sth/sb (<i>Wealth is seldom related to happiness.</i>) (có liên quan, gắn liền với)
take care of sb/sth	= look after sb/sth

NOTE:

- **Work** [uncountable] :
 - the job that sb does, especially in order to earn money.
Ex: It's very difficult to find work at the moment.
- **Employment** [uncountable, countable] (*rather formal*):
 - work, especially when it is done to earn money;
 - the state of being employed or the situation in which people have work.
Ex: Only half the people here are in paid employment.
- **Career** [countable]:
 - the job or series of jobs that sb has in a particular area of work, usually involving more responsibility as time passes.
Ex: He had a very distinguished career in the Foreign Office.
- **Profession** [countable]:
 - a type of job that needs special training or skill, especially one that needs a high level of education.
Ex: He hopes to enter the medical profession.
- **Occupation** [countable] (*rather formal*): a job or profession.
Ex: Please state your name, age, and occupation.
- **Trade** [uncountable, countable] :
 - a job, especially one that involves working with your hands and requires special training and skills.
Ex: Carpentry is a highly skilled trade.

NOTES:

UNIT 7: ECONOMIC REFORMS

READING

1. **adopt** (v) /ə'dɒpt/ : take and use sth (chấp nhận)
adoption (n)
2. **consumer** (n) /kən'sju:mə/ : người tiêu dùng
consume (v) /kən'sju:m/ : dùng; tiêu thụ (thực phẩm)
consumption (n) /kən'sʌmpʃn/
3. **commit** (v) oneself to st/doing sth : cam kết làm gì
(Both sides committed themselves to settle the dispute peacefully)
commitment (n) /kə'mɪtmənt/ : sự cam kết
4. **dominate** (v) /'dɒmɪneɪt/ : trội hơn, thống trị
domination (n) : sự thống trị, ưu thế
dominant (a) : more powerful, important, noticeable than others
5. **dissolve** (v) /dɪ'zɒlv/ : tan rã, giải tán
dissolution (n)
6. **economy** (n) /i:'kɒnəmi/ : kinh tế; sự tiết kiệm (thì giờ, tiền của...)
economic (a) /,i:kə'nɒmɪk/ ~ *growth* (sự tăng trưởng kinh tế)
economical (a) /,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl/ : tiết kiệm (an ~ car)
7. **encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ : ~ sb in sth (khuyến khích; cổ vũ)
courage (n) /'kʌrɪdʒ/ ≠ discourage s/o from s/th
encouragement (n) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/ : can đảm (keep up one's ~: giữ vững can đảm)
: ~ to sb (khích lệ; cổ vũ)
≠ discouragement
8. **inflate** (v) /ɪn'fleɪt/ : gây lạm phát
inflation (n) : sự lạm phát
9. **initiate** (v) /ɪ'nɪʃieɪt/ : to start sth
initial (a) : happening at the beginning; first
initiation (n) /,ɪ,nɪʃɪ'eɪʃn/ : sự khởi xướng (an ~ ceremony: lễ kết nạp)
initiative (n) /ɪ'nɪʃetɪv/ : sáng kiến
10. **intervene** (v) /,ɪntə'veɪn/ : can thiệp
intervention (n)
11. **invest** (v) /ɪn'vest/ : đầu tư
investment (n)
12. **priority** (n) /praɪ'ɒrəti/ : ~ over sb / sth (sự ưu thế về cấp bậc)
prioritize (v) /praɪ'ɒrətaɪz/ : dành ưu tiên
13. **productivity** (n) /,prɒdʌk'tɪvəti/ : khả năng sản xuất

productive (a)	/prə'dʌktɪv/	: sản xuất nhiều; có năng suất (<i>They work hard, but their efforts are not very productive</i>)
produce (v)	/prə'dju:s; prə'du:s/	: sản xuất, chế tạo
produce (n)		: nông sản
production (n)	/prə'dʌkʃn/	: sự sản xuất
product (n)	/'prɒdʌkt/	: sản phẩm
14. shortage (n)	/'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/	: not enough of sth (sự thiếu)
15. stagnant (a)	/'stægnənt/	: not active; not developing (trì trệ)
16. subsequent (a)	/'sʌbsɪkwənt/	: xảy ra sau
17. subsidy (n)	/'sʌbsədi/	: sự bao cấp, tiền trợ cấp
subsidize (v)	/'sʌbsɪdaɪz/	
18. substantial (a)	/səb'stænʃl/	= considerable (lớn lao; đáng kể)
19. renovation (n)	/,renə'veɪʃn/	: sự nâng cấp, sự cải tiến
to be under renovation		: đang được hồi phục lại
renovate (v)	/'renəveɪt/	: đổi mới, sửa chữa lại
20. reform (v, n)	/rɪ'fɔ:m/	: cải cách (<i>land ~: cải cách ruộng đất</i>)
to reform a constitution		: sửa đổi một hiến pháp
21. domestic (a)		: thuộc hoặc ở trong một nước
22. living standard (n)		: tiêu chuẩn sống
SPEAKING		
23. achieve (v)	/ə'tʃi:v/	: gain sth, usually by effort or skill (đạt được)
achievement (n)		: thành tích, thành tựu
24. drainage (n)	/'dreɪnɪdʒ/	: sự rút nước
drain (v) <u>off</u> / <u>away</u>		: rút, tháo, tiêu (nước)
25. health (n)	/helθ/	: sức khỏe
healthy (a)	/'helθi/	: khỏe mạnh (<i>a ~ child/animal/tree</i>)
healthful (a)	/'helθfʊl/	: good for your health (bổ dưỡng)
26. irrigation (n)	/,ɪrɪ'geɪʃn/	: sự tưới (đất, ruộng)
irrigate (v)	/'ɪrɪgeɪt/	
27. professional (a)	/prə'feʃənəl/	: chuyên nghiệp; nhà nghề ≠ non-professional; amateur
28. positive (a)	/'pɒzətɪv/	: rõ ràng (<i>a positive ~: một chứng cứ rõ ràng</i>)
to be positive <u>about</u> sth		: quả quyết về một cái gì
29. sensitivity (n)	/,sensə'tɪvətɪ/	: sự nhạy bén
sensitive (a)	/sensətɪv/	: nhạy cảm (<i>a ~ child: một đứa bé dễ xúc động</i>)
sensible (a) <u>of</u> sth		: hiểu; nhận biết được (<i>He is sensible of your kindness</i>)

LISTENING

30. discover (v)	/dɪs'kʌvə/	: find or learn st that nobody had found before
discovery (n)		: sự khám phá
discoverable (a)		
31. discourage (v)	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	: làm mất hết can đảm, làm chán nản ~ sb <u>from</u> doing sth: can ngăn (ai làm việc gì)
discouragement (n)		

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

be aware of	: có kiến thức, nhận thức về ai/cái gì
believe sb	: feel certain that sb is telling you the truth (tin)
believe in sb	= trust sb that they will be successful (đặt tin tưởng vào)
believe in sth	: feel certain that sb/sth exists (<i>Do you believe in God?</i>)
believe in doing sth	: think that sth is good, right/acceptable (tán thành, ủng hộ) (<i>I don't believe in hitting children.</i>)
carry out	: tiến hành, thực hiện
call for sth	= demand sth (đòi hỏi, yêu cầu)

32. **illegal** (a) /i'li:gəl/ : bất hợp pháp, trái luật
≠ legal

33. **rational** (a) /'ræʃən/ : có lý trí
rationality (n) /,ræʃə'nælɪti/ : sự hợp lý

WRITING

34. **increase** (v,n) /'ɪnkri:s/ = rise (v,n)
≠ decrease (v,n); decline (v,n)

35. **steady** (a) /'stedɪ/ : đều đặn
steadily (adv)

36. **dramatic** (a) /drə'mætɪk/ : sudden and often striking (đột ngột, đầy kịch tính)
(*He recalled his dramatic escape from the building.*)
dramatically (adv) (*Things have improved dramatically since your last visit.*)

NOTES:

UNIT 8: LIFE IN THE FUTURE

READING

1. **breath** (n) /breθ/ : hơi thở (*take a deep ~: hít một hơi dài*)
 breathe (v) /bri:ð/ : thở ra (~ *a sigh: thở dài*)
 breathless (a.) : hết hơi, không kịp thở
(The climb left me breathless./ She was breathless with shock.)
 breathlessly (adv)
 breathlessness (n) /'breθləsnəs/ : difficulty in breathing
2. **contribute** (v) /kən'tribju:t/ to sth : đóng góp
 /'kɒntribju:t/ ≠ distribute sth to sb/sth
(The organization distributed food to the earthquake victims.)
 contribution (n) to sth/doing sth
 contributor (n) to sth /kən'tribjətə(r)/
 contributory (a)
3. **corporation** (n) /,kɔ:pə'reɪʃn/ = Corp. (tập đoàn)
 corporate (a) /'kɔ:pərət/
4. **depression** (n) /di'preʃn/ : 1. sadness (sự chán nản)
 : 2. a period when there is little economic activity and many people are poor or without job (thời kỳ suy thoái)
 depress (v) : làm nản lòng
 depressed (a) (*Trade is depressed.*)
 (*She felt lonely and depressed.*)
 depressive (a) : làm giảm, yếu đi
 (depressive illness)
 depressing (a)
5. **disappear** (v) /,disə'piə/ : biến mất
 ≠ appear (v)
 disappearance (n) ≠ appearance
6. **electronic** (a) /,ɪlek'trɒnɪk/ (~ *calculator: máy tính điện tử*)
 electric (a) /ɪ'lektrɪk/ : chạy bằng điện (~ *generator: máy phát điện*)
 electrical (a) /ɪ'lektrɪkəl/ : liên quan tới điện (~ *engineer: kỹ sư điện*)
 electricity (n) /ɪ,lek'trɪsɪti/ : điện
 electrician (n)
 electrify (v)
7. **efficiently** (adv) /ɪ'fɪʃəntli/ : in a good way, with no waste of time/money/energy
 efficiency (n) /ɪ'fɪʃənsi/
 efficient (a) ≠ inefficient
8. **huge** (a) /hju:dʒ/ : very big

9. **influence (n)** /'ɪnfluəns/ on sb/sth : ảnh hưởng
 influence (v) sb/sth
 influential (a) /ɪnflu'entʃl/ in sth
10. **invention (n)** /ɪn'venʃn/ : (the act of inventing sth) phát minh
 invent (v)
 inventive (a) = imaginative
 inventor (n)
11. **optimistic (a)** /,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/ about st : expecting good things to happen
 optimist (n) /'ɒptɪmɪst/ : người lạc quan
12. **pessimistic (a)** /,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/ : bi quan
 pessimist (n) /'pesɪmɪst/ : kẻ bi quan
13. **terrorist (n, a)** /'terərɪst/ (n): kẻ khủng bố
 (a) : ~ acts / movements / organizations
 những hành động / phong trào / tổ chức khủng bố
 terrorism (n) /'terərɪzəm/ : sự khủng bố
 terrorize (v) /'terəraɪz/
14. **threaten (v)** /'θreɪn/ : đe dọa
 threat (n)
 threateningly (adv)

SPEAKING

15. **celebrated (a)** /'selɪbreɪtɪd/ = famous
 celebration (n) /,selɪ'breɪʃn/ : hoạt động nhân dịp lễ kỷ niệm
 celebrate (v) /'selɪbreɪt/ : show that a day or an event is important (kỷ niệm)
16. **declare (v)** /dɪ'kleə/ : tuyên bố (~ war: tuyên chiến)
 declared (a) /dɪ'kleəd/ : công khai
 declaration (n) /,dekɪə'reɪʃn/ : lời tuyên bố
17. **fatal (a)** /'feɪtl/ to sb/sth : causing or ending in death
 (a fatal accident/ illness)
 fatality (n) /fə'tæləɪtɪ/ : số mệnh
 fate (n) /feɪt/

LISTENING

18. **centenarian (a, n)** /,sentɪ'neəriən/ : sống trăm tuổi; người sống trăm tuổi
19. **curable (a)** /'kjʊərəbl/ : chữa khỏi được bệnh
 ≠ incurable
 cure (v, n) /kjʊə(r)/
20. **eradicate (v)** /ɪ'rædɪkeɪt/ = wipe out (destroy completely, put an end to sth)
 e'radicable (a) : able to be eradicated or rooted out
 eradi'cation (n)
 e'radicator (n) /ɪ'rædɪkeɪtə(r)/ : người nhổ rễ, chất để tẩy
21. **eternal (a)** /i:'tə:nl/ : bất diệt (the Eternal: thượng đế)
 eternity (n) : time that has no end
22. **expectancy (n)** /ɪks'pektənsi/ : mong chờ
 life expectancy : tuổi thọ
23. **incredible (a)** /ɪn'kredəbl/ : unbelievable (không thể tin được)

incredibly (adv) /in'kredəbli/

WRITING

24. **competition** (n) /,kɒmpɪ'tɪʃn/ ~ between / with sb for sth (cuộc thi, cạnh tranh)
 compete (v) /kəm'pi:t/ ~ against / with sb in / for sth
 competitive (a) /kəm'petɪtɪv/ (~ *sports: những cuộc đua tài thể thao*)
 com'petitor (n)
25. **desire** (n, v) /dɪ'zaɪə/ : mong muốn, khát khao
 desire sb to do sth : yêu cầu ai làm việc gì
26. **harmony** (n) /'hɑ:məni/ : hài hoà, cân đối
 harmonious (a) /hɑ:'məʊniəs/ : friendly, peaceful and without disagreement
27. **violent** (a) /'vaɪələnt/ : mãnh liệt
 violence (n) /'vaɪələns/

Phrasal verbs & Idioms

bring sth about	: make sth happen (làm xảy ra) = cause sth
bring sth back	: (1) make sb remember sth/think about it again (làm nhớ lại, gọi lại) : (2) return sb/sth (đem trả lại)
contribute to sth	= play a part in (góp phần)
cut down on sth	= reduce
be in harmony with	: hoà thuận với, hoà hợp với ≠ be out of harmony with
run on	: sử dụng (nhiên liệu); xoay quanh (một vấn đề)
run out of sth	: 1. use up one's supply of sth (cạn kiệt) 2.= expire (become no longer valid) (hết thời hạn)
stop off	: đỗ lại, nghỉ lại (trong cuộc đi)
thanks to sb/sth	: nhờ có ai/cái gì
wipe sth out	= destroy sth completely (xóa sạch)
be wiped out	= be exhausted

NOTES: